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Valence processing differs across stimulus modalities

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Valence processing differs across stimulus modalities

Supplementary Materials

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Reversed stimulus locked functional network time series analysis

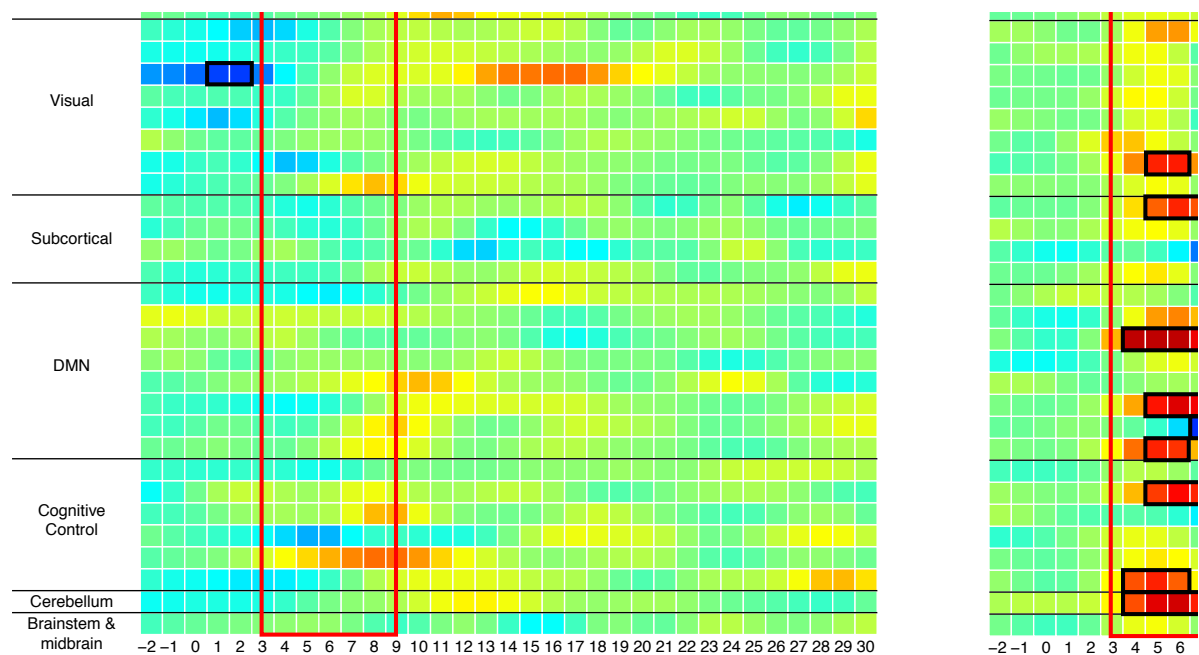


Figure S1. Relation between stimulus pleasantness and functional network responses across stimulus modalities

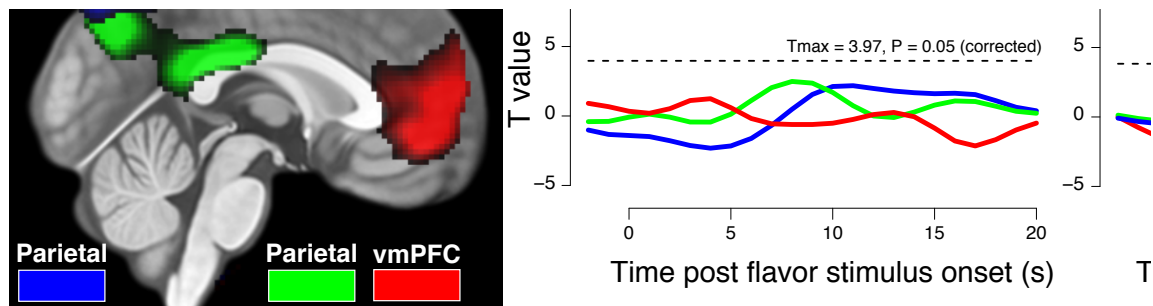


Figure S2. Relation between pleasantness ratings and functional network time courses

As the SL FNTSA results on stimulus pleasantness in the main text may be biased to the flavor task, we reversed the ICA process by performing an ICA on the data of the images task and a spatially constrained ICA on the fMRI time series of the flavor task to parcelate this data into FNs with similar spatial properties to the images task. The number of components was estimated using the MDL algorithm (Li et al., 2007), which resulted in 52 ICs. This number is lower than the ICA preformed on the flavor task, which we expected because the image task consists of approximately half the total number of time points of the flavor task and the number of available time points is positively related to the number of components that can be estimated from the data (see e.g., Olafsson et al., 2015). After visual inspection of the independent components, 16 components were determined to be spatially located within CSF and were therefore disregarded. The subsequent analysis steps were identical to the analysis presented in the main text and performed on 36 FNs (see Table S4). A total of 1188 (33 time points x 36 FNs) and 828 (23 time points x 36 FNs) models were performed for the flavor and image task, respectively. Corrected p-values across components and time bins were again calculated using

1 permutation maximum statistics on the LMM T-values (Nichols and Holmes, 2002). Pleasantness ratings were
2 randomized 1000 times to perform a total of 2,016,000 random LMMs.

3 The results presented in Figure S1 show that 8 out of 36 FNs were significantly related to image
4 pleasantness ratings (adjusted for intensity) within the 3-9s post stimulus time window. We found no association
5 between FNs and flavor pleasantness ratings within the same post stimulus time window. Additionally, the
6 results show that we found less FNs related to gustatory and olfactory processing. In Figure S2-A we show the
7 spatial maps of the FNs spatially located in the default mode network (DMN) that were significantly related to
8 image pleasantness ratings. In S2-B we show the post stimulus onset temporal change in T-values of this
9 relation for the flavor task while S2-C shows the same relation for the image task. Statistics are reported in
10 Table S4.

11 From these results, we conclude that when we bias the ICA towards the image task, the analysis is less
12 sensitive with respect to flavor stimulus processing but there is still a difference in pleasantness processing
13 within the vmPFC across modalities.

Stimulus locked functional network time series analysis on rating condition

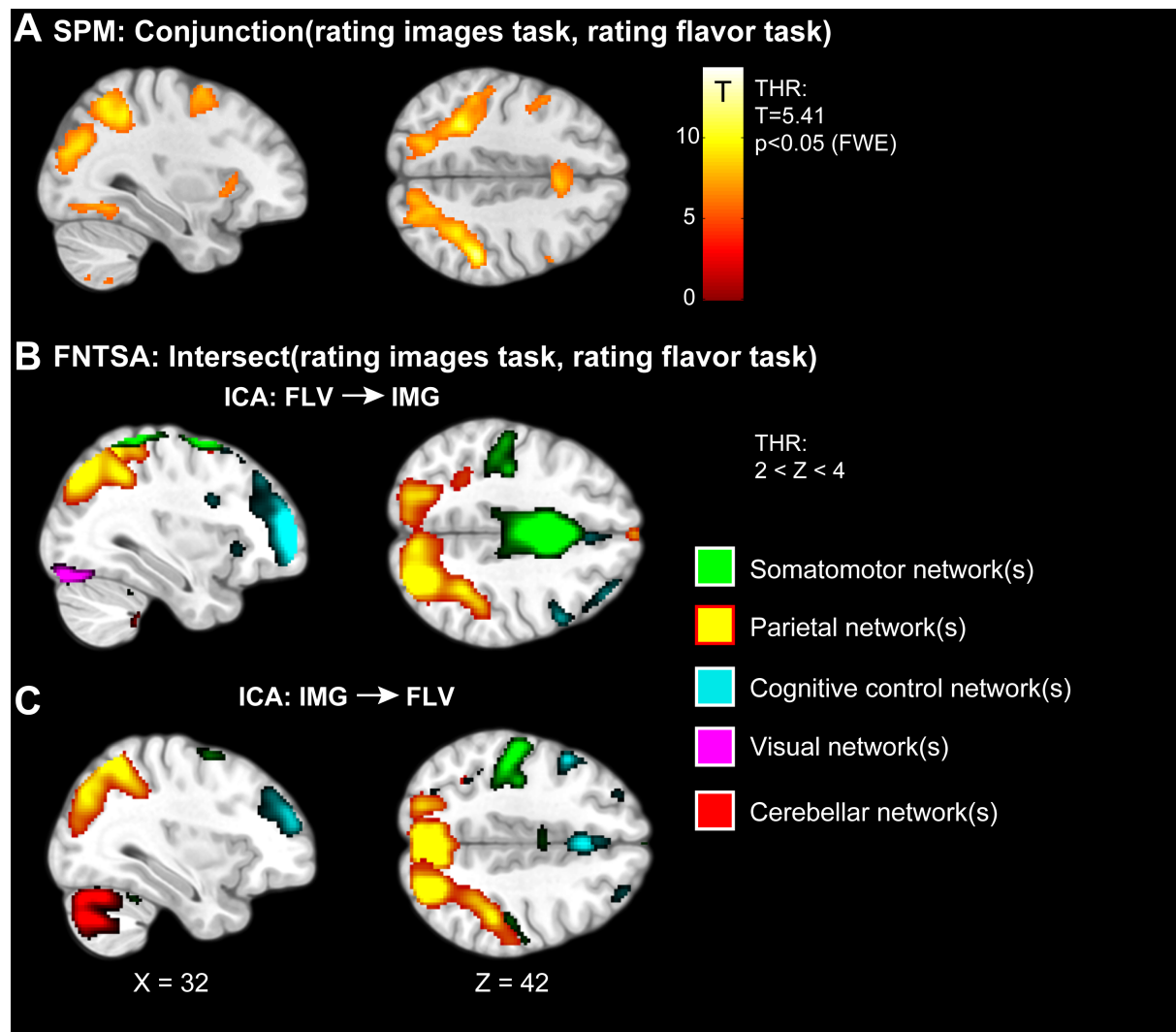


Figure S3. Control analysis on ratings screens across tasks: SPM conjunction analysis vs. FNTSA.

In both fMRI tasks, participants were required to use rating screens to express pleasantness and intensity ratings. As these rating screens were identical across fMRI tasks, we used this condition to compare an SPM conjunction analysis with the SL FNTSA. In Figure S3-A we show the result of the conjunction analysis across the conditions: [rating an image vs. baseline] & [rating a flavor vs. baseline]. The resulting contrast shows robust BOLD activity in frontoparietal and visual regions. In Figure S3-B and Figure S3-C, we show the result of 2 FNTSAs. In S3-B we performed an SL FNTSA analogously to our analysis on stimulus pleasantness presented in the main text. Here, we calculated 18 time bins for the flavor and visual paradigm (3s pre-stimulus onset and 15s post-stimulus onset), and performed 1314 (18x73) linear mixed models for both the flavor and visual paradigm. For each model, the time course score was entered as dependent variable, while the intercept was entered as independent variable such that we acquired the average ‘activation’ per component per time bin across subjects. Subject id constituted as a random variable to take care of repeated measures. Corrected p-values across components and time bins were calculated using permutation maximum statistics on the LMM T-values (Nichols and Holmes, 2002). We randomized the sign of the time course value 1000 times to perform a total of 2,628,000 random LMMs and thresholded results at $p<0.05$ (corrected). Subsequently, we intersected

1 the thresholded results to determine which FN time courses were significantly associated with the rating
2 condition across tasks in the 3-9s post-stimulus timeframe. Within this timeframe, we found that 14 (out of 73)
3 FNs were associated with the rating condition in both tasks. As the result shown in S4-B might be biased to the
4 flavor task, we repeated the analysis for a reversed ICA (see previous section for more details). The subsequent
5 analysis steps were identical to the analysis in S4-B and performed on 36 FNs: 648 (18x36) linear mixed models
6 per task; 1,296,000 randomized models for 1000 permutations. We found that 10 FNs were associated with the
7 rating condition at the same time points in both tasks. Statistics on peak voxels and FNs of all three analyses are
8 given in Table S4 and Table S5.

9 This control analysis shows that the FNTSA results not only largely overlap with the SPM conjunction
10 analysis result but also suggests higher statistical sensitivity as we found additional regions associated with the
11 rating condition across the flavor and image tasks. Furthermore, the FNTSA allows teasing apart a statistical
12 parametric brain map into different networks that are jointly associated with the task.
13

1 **Table S1 - SPM modality and pleasantness contrast results**

2

Contrast	Area	Size (k)	p(FWE- corr)	T	p(unc)	MNI (mm)		
						x	y	z
Flavor vs baseline	Bilateral Nucleus of the solitary tract	379	0.000	12.11	<	-6	-	-
					0.001		38	48
			0.000	9.46	<	8	-	-
					0.001		38	48
	Right Precentral Gyrus / Postcentral Gyrus / Insula	2238	0.001	8.87	<	2	-	-
					0.001		44	60
			0.000	11.41	<	62	-6	30
					0.001			
	Right Precentral Gyrus / Postcentral Gyrus / Insula	2238	0.000	10.8	<	44	-8	12
					0.001			
			0.000	10.68	<	52	2	8
					0.001			
	Left Precentral Gyrus / Postcentral Gyrus / Insula	2269	0.000	10.26	<	-	-	14
					0.001	56	10	
			0.000	10.03	<	-	-8	32
					0.001	56		
	Superior Frontal Gyrus / Supplementary motor area	831	0.000	9.8	<	-	-	32
					0.001	46	16	
			0.000	9.76	<	18	-8	68
					0.001			
	Left Cerebellum	441	0.002	8.29	<	-2	4	52
					0.001			
			0.002	8.26	<	6	0	58
					0.001			
	Left lateral orbitofrontal cortex	59	0.000	9.52	<	-	-	-
					0.001	14	60	24
			0.006	7.49	<	-	-	-
					0.001	12	74	20
	Right Cerebellum	367	0.026	6.61	<	-	-	-
					0.001	18	86	24
			0.000	9.31	<	-	44	-
					0.001	20		12
	Right lateral orbitofrontal cortex	134	0.000	9.3	<	18	-	-
					0.001		58	26
			0.000	9.29	<	24	46	-
					0.001			14
	Left lingual Gyrus / Left Cuneus	258	0.001	9.1	<	-	-	-
					0.001	16	92	10
			0.004	7.8	<	-	-	2
					0.001	18	90	
	Left Cerebellum	329	0.001	8.68	<	-	-	-
					0.001	14	66	50
			0.002	8.2	<	-	-	-
					0.001	32	54	50
	Right Cerebellum	202	0.019	6.78	<	-	-	-
					0.001	24	62	44
			0.001	8.6	<	18	-	-
					0.001		70	48
	Right anterior Insula	10	0.003	8.04	<	18	28	8
					0.001			
			0.003	8.03	<	-	28	6
					0.001	26		
	Left anterior Insula	12	0.004	7.86	<	50	-	-
					0.001		66	30
			0.008	7.34	<	50	-	-
					0.001		64	20
	Right Cerebellum	153	0.010	7.19	<	32	-	-
					0.001		84	20
			0.004	7.85	<	-	-4	-
					0.001	24		22
	Left Amygdala / Hippocampus	226	0.005	7.59	<	-	-	-
					0.001	28	10	14
			0.013	7.05	<	-	-8	-
					0.001	34		22
	Superior Temporal Gyrus	62	0.004	7.83	<	58	-	14
					0.001		32	
			0.005	7.67	<	30	-	-
					0.001		48	54

Right Hippocampus	31	0.005	7.62	<	38	-	-
				0.001		22	12
Thalamus	145	0.006	7.52	<	4	-	8
		0.016	6.89	<	10	-	10
				0.001		34	
		0.016	6.88	<	2	-6	6
				0.001			
Right Amygdala	112	0.006	7.51	<	22	-2	-
				0.001			22
Right Posterior Insula	62	0.009	7.27	<	42	-	-8
				0.001		16	
Periaqueductal Grey	30	0.009	7.27	<	-6	-	-
				0.001		36	26
Ventrolateral Prefrontal cortex	27	0.016	6.88	<	42	42	6
				0.001			
Right Anterior Insula	9	0.017	6.87	<	36	34	2
				0.001			
Postcentral Gyrus	14	0.018	6.84	<	20	-	58
				0.001		26	
Brainstem	14	0.021	6.73	<	18	-	-
				0.001		26	34
		0.046	6.24	<	12	-	-
				0.001		20	34
Left Posterior Insula	5	0.021	6.71	<	-	-	24
				0.001	38	32	
Right Subthalamic Nucleus	4	0.024	6.65	<	14	-	-6
				0.001		22	
Left inferior occipital Gyrus	5	0.025	6.63	<	-	-	-
				0.001	30	80	12
Periaqueductal grey	14	0.025	6.61	<	8	-	-
				0.001		36	30
Substantia Nigra	6	0.026	6.59	<	-2	-	-
				0.001		30	12
Right Cerebellum	4	0.027	6.58	<	6	-	-
				0.001		84	32
White Matter	5	0.027	6.57	<	-	-	4
				0.001	26	34	
Left Cerebellum	3	0.028	6.55	<	-	-	-
				0.001	24	84	24
Left Cerebellum	3	0.028	6.54	<	-	-	-
				0.001	28	82	24
Left Inferior Temporal Gyrus	7	0.028	6.54	<	-	-	-
				0.001	42	30	16
		0.034	6.42	<	-	-	-
				0.001	38	22	14
Left Parahippocampal Gyrus	8	0.029	6.53	<	-	-	-6
				0.001	34	42	
Right Anterior Insula	18	0.032	6.46	<	36	18	0
				0.001			
Right Hippocampus	16	0.033	6.44	<	28	-	-
				0.001		14	12
Left Precentral Gyrus	5	0.035	6.42	<	-	-	58
				0.001	20	26	
Left Lateral orbitofrontal cortex	1	0.036	6.39	<	-	36	-
				0.001	16		20
White Matter	2	0.036	6.38	<	18	-	40
				0.001		32	
Left inferior Temporal Gyrus	1	0.037	6.37	<	-	-	-
				0.001	48	36	16
White Matter	2	0.037	6.37	<	-	-	26
				0.001	42	36	
White Matter	5	0.038	6.36	<	-	-	8
				0.001	12	36	
Superior Frontal Gyrus	3	0.038	6.35	<	-	-2	68
				0.001	26		
White Matter	1	0.040	6.33	<	32	40	14
				0.001			
White Matter	1	0.040	6.32	<	-	-	-
				0.001	44	38	14
Right Superior Temporal pole	3	0.040	6.32	<	54	14	-
				0.001			10
Right lingual Gyrus	4	0.044	6.26	<	18	-	-
				0.001		90	10
Left Cerebellum	1	0.044	6.26	<	-	-	-

	Right anterior Insula	5	0.044	6.26	< 0.001	30	80	22
					< 0.001	42	4	-
	Left superior Temporal Gyrus	3	0.045	6.24	< 0.001	-	-	10
					< 0.001	60	32	14
	White Matter	1	0.048	6.2	< 0.001	-	2	-
					< 0.001	34	-	28
	White Matter	2	0.048	6.2	< 0.001	2	-	4
					< 0.001	-	64	-
	Left superior Temporal Gyrus	1	0.050	6.19	< 0.001	-	-	12
					< 0.001	54	34	-
Contrast		Size (k)	p(FWE-corr)	T	p(unc)	x	y	z
Flavor Pleasantness	Right Ventrolateral Prefrontal cortex	75	0.482	5.1	< 0.001	32	48	8
					< 0.001	-	38	-8
	Left Ventrolateral Prefrontal cortex	106	0.781	4.6	< 0.001	14	-	-
			0.978	4.02	< 0.001	-	40	-8
					< 0.001	24	-	28
	Post cingulate Gyrus	9	0.877	4.4	< 0.001	18	-	52
					< 0.001	30	26	10
	Right anterior Insula	10	0.912	4.31	< 0.001	28	38	-
					< 0.001	16	38	-
	Right Ventrolateral Prefrontal cortex / Right Ventromedial Prefrontal cortex	125	0.953	4.17	< 0.001	18	44	10
			0.984	3.97	< 0.001	32	18	48
	Right Ventrolateral Prefrontal cortex	2	0.995	3.83	< 0.001	-8	-	56
	Right Dorsolateral Prefrontal cortex	5	0.997	3.74	< 0.001	-	24	8
	Precuneus	1	0.998	3.74	< 0.001	26	-	54
					< 0.001	10	32	-
	White Matter	1	0.998	3.72	< 0.001	-	-	4
					< 0.001	36	40	-
	Precuneus	2	0.998	3.71	< 0.001	-	-	-
					< 0.001	36	40	-
	White Matter	1	0.999	3.65	< 0.001	-	-	-
					< 0.001	36	40	-
Contrast		Size (k)	p(FWE-corr)	T	p(unc)	x	y	z
Image vs Baseline	Fusiform Gyrus / Middle occipital Gyrus	15557	0.000	22.53	< 0.001	26	-	-
					< 0.001	-	64	10
			0.000	20.47	< 0.001	30	-	-
					< 0.001	-	48	14
	Right Cerebellum	148	0.000	18.4	< 0.001	-	-	6
					< 0.001	42	78	-
					< 0.001	18	-	-
					< 0.001	46	46	-
	Left Cerebellum	129	0.000	11.66	< 0.001	-	-	-
					< 0.001	18	38	46
	Left Cerebellum	45	0.000	11.41	< 0.001	-8	-	-
					< 0.001	74	42	-
	Right Superior Parietal lobule	300	0.000	11.14	< 0.001	32	-	54
					< 0.001	-	56	-
			0.000	10.19	< 0.001	22	-	58
					< 0.001	62	-	-
			0.003	8.53	< 0.001	22	-	48
					< 0.001	64	-	-
	Cerebellum	102	0.000	10.7	< 0.001	0	-	-
					< 0.001	56	36	-
	Right Parahippocampal Gyrus / Right Amygdala	292	0.000	9.98	< 0.001	22	-	-
					< 0.001	10	22	-
			0.001	9.71	< 0.001	30	2	-
					< 0.001	-	16	-
	Superior Temporal Gyrus	79	0.001	9.84	< 0.001	40	-	22
					< 0.001	-4	-4	30
	Anterior Cingulate	112	0.001	9.15	< 0.001	-2	4	26
					< 0.001	52	16	24
	Right Dorsolateral Prefrontal cortex	69	0.001	9.14	< 0.001	54	34	12
					< 0.001	-	-	-
	Right Dorsolateral Prefrontal cortex	58	0.002	9.05	< 0.001	-	-	-
					< 0.001	-	-	-

	Left Hippocampus / Left Amygdala	189	0.002	8.84	<	-	-	-
			0.004	8.38	<	18	12	22
					0.001	-	2	-
	Subcallosal Gyrus	14	0.006	8.1	<	30		22
					0.001	2	14	-
	Left Cerebellum	19	0.011	7.74	<			14
					0.001	-6	-	-
	Inferior Temporal Gyrus	5	0.022	7.29	<	72		24
					0.001	38	-	-
	Hypothalamus	3	0.023	7.25	<	12		32
					0.001	-4	-2	-
	Left Dorsolateral Prefrontal cortex	5	0.037	6.94	<		10	10
					0.001	48		24
	Left Anterior Insula	1	0.049	6.77	<	-	22	-2
					0.001	32		
Contrast		Size (k)	p(FWE-corr)	T	p(unc)	x	y	z
Image Pleasantness	Posterior Cingulate / Precuneus	13512	0.002	8.57	<	-	-	14
					0.001	16	62	
			0.015	7.13	<	10		44
					0.001		56	
			0.018	7.03	<	0	-	38
					0.001		76	
	Right Supramarginal Gyrus	2223	0.017	7.07	<	58	-	16
					0.001		46	
			0.020	6.96	<	48	-	6
					0.001		48	
			0.087	6.03	<	60	-	32
					0.001		48	
	Subcallosal Gyrus	96	0.047	6.41	<	-8	20	-
					0.001			12
	Ventromedial Prefrontal cortex	967	0.049	6.39	<	2	48	-6
					0.001			
			0.165	5.62	<	12	38	-
					0.001			10
			0.894	4.09	<	0	62	12
					0.001			
	Left Cerebellum	1971	0.060	6.26	<	-	-	-
					0.001	14	36	16
			0.099	5.95	<	-	-	-
					0.001	18	46	36
			0.343	5.11	<	-	-	-
					0.001	24	38	36
	Left Supramarginal Gyrus	811	0.103	5.92	<	-	-	38
					0.001	46	66	
			0.540	4.74	<	-	-	54
					0.001	46	56	
			0.563	4.7	<	-	-	30
					0.001	44	50	
	Left Dorsolateral Prefrontal cortex	573	0.174	5.58	<	-	48	26
					0.001	36		
			0.517	4.78	<	-	50	34
					0.001	26		
			0.839	4.22	<	-	26	38
					0.001	26		
	Right Dorsolateral Prefrontal cortex	432	0.277	5.26	<	28	44	42
					0.001			
			0.422	4.95	<	20	24	50
					0.001			
			0.527	4.76	<	24	32	32
					0.001			
	Precentral Gyrus / Supplementary Motor Area	202	0.332	5.13	<	-	-	70
					0.001	26	12	
			0.406	4.98	<	-	-2	68
					0.001	22		
			0.866	4.16	<	-	0	70
					0.001	12		
	Right Caudate	22	0.332	5.13	<	16	14	20
					0.001			
			0.984	3.7	<	18	4	24
					0.001			
	Middle Occipital Gyrus	163	0.378	5.04	<	-	-	0
					0.001	26	98	
			0.643	4.57	<	-	-	0

				0.001	22	88	
Left Posterior Insula	5	0.384	5.02	<	-	-	18
				0.001	30	32	
Left Ventrolateral Prefrontal cortex	22	0.387	5.02	<	-	54	-
				0.001	18		12
Left Middle Frontal Gyrus	58	0.458	4.88	<	-	6	50
				0.001	34		
Supplementary motor Area	241	0.475	4.85	<	12	6	70
				0.001			
		0.551	4.72	<	14	-6	70
				0.001			
		0.854	4.19	<	30	8	64
				0.001			
Substantia nigra	35	0.514	4.78	<	0	-	-
				0.001		30	14
Left Posterior Insula	1	0.525	4.76	<	-	-	16
				0.001	28	28	
Right Caudate	18	0.694	4.48	<	20	-	20
				0.001		22	
		0.972	3.8	<	18	-	14
				0.001		28	
Left Middle Temporal Gyrus	10	0.721	4.44	<	-	-	-
				0.001	48	12	20
Left Middle Occipital Gyrus / Middle Temporal Gyrus	247	0.736	4.41	<	-	-	12
				0.001	42	66	
		0.740	4.41	<	-	-	14
				0.001	48	74	
Middle Occipital Gyrus / Inferior Occipital Gyrus	173	0.760	4.37	<	34	-	-2
				0.001		92	
		0.798	4.3	<	34	-	-
				0.001		90	12
		0.813	4.27	<	24	-	0
				0.001		94	
Left Caudate	6	0.790	4.32	<	-4	22	4
				0.001			
Right Middle Temporal Gyrus	20	0.821	4.26	<	66	-	-
				0.001		20	10
Right Inferior Temporal Gyrus	11	0.833	4.23	<	44	4	-
				0.001			44
Left Posterior Insula	10	0.856	4.18	<	-	-	12
				0.001	24	34	
White Matter	6	0.864	4.16	<	32	-	4
				0.001		58	
Left Dorsolateral Prefrontal cortex	14	0.865	4.16	<	-	40	44
				0.001	26		
Right Ventrolateral Prefrontal cortex	12	0.866	4.16	<	30	48	-
				0.001			14
Left posterior Insula	11	0.875	4.14	<	-	-	22
				0.001	38	18	
Left Cerebellum	38	0.875	4.14	<	-	-	-
				0.001	16	40	50
Posterior Cingulate	7	0.886	4.11	<	2	-	16
				0.001		28	
Right Ventrolateral Prefrontal cortex	66	0.901	4.07	<	32	54	14
				0.001			
White Matter	3	0.901	4.07	<	34	-	4
				0.001		50	
Middle Temporal Gyrus	4	0.910	4.05	<	-	4	-
				0.001	42		30
Subcallosal Gyrus	7	0.931	3.98	<	12	22	-8
				0.001			
Brain stem	12	0.939	3.95	<	-6	-	-
				0.001		22	24
Left Dorsolateral Prefrontal cortex	12	0.950	3.91	<	-	22	48
				0.001	20		
Subcallosal Gyrus	2	0.956	3.88	<	6	24	-8
				0.001			
Thalamus	18	0.958	3.87	<	2	-	6
				0.001		10	
Left Dorsolateral Prefrontal cortex	25	0.962	3.85	<	36	50	26
				0.001			
		0.989	3.64	<	34	42	24
				0.001			
Anterior Cingulate	34	0.964	3.84	<	6	32	20
				0.001			

White Matter	11	0.965	3.84	<	-	-	-4
				0.001	34	40	
Left parahippocampal Gyrus	10	0.971	3.8	<	-	-6	-
				0.001	18		30
Right Cerebellum	10	0.971	3.8	<	14	-	-
				0.001		66	28
Subgenual Cingulate	1	0.971	3.8	<	8	26	-
				0.001			10
Left Cerebellum	10	0.977	3.76	<	-8	-	-
				0.001		46	46
White Matter	3	0.980	3.74	<	-	28	4
				0.001	14		
Cerebellum	7	0.982	3.72	<	-2	-	-
				0.001		62	48
Left Parahippocampal Gyrus	1	0.984	3.7	<	-	-	-
				0.001	22	18	28
White Matter	1	0.985	3.69	<	22	-	14
				0.001		30	
Left Dorsolateral Prefrontal cortex	4	0.986	3.68	<	-	32	52
				0.001	22		
Left Inferior Temporal Gyrus	2	0.989	3.64	<	-	-	-
				0.001	56	10	24
Right Cuneus	2	0.990	3.62	<	14	-	14
				0.001		98	
White Matter	1	0.991	3.62	<	46	-	28
				0.001		32	
Superior Temporal Gyrus	1	0.991	3.61	<	-	-	8
				0.001	46	50	
Superior Frontal Gyrus	1	0.993	3.59	<	40	14	54
				0.001			
Right Caudate	1	0.993	3.58	<	18	20	14
				0.001			

Results table from the conventional mass univariate analysis. The contrasts [Flavor vs Baseline], [Flavor pleasantness], [Image vs Baseline], and [Image pleasantness] are reported.

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1 **Table S2: SPM pleasantness across modalities**
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MNI (mm)								
Contrast	Area	Size (k)	P(FEW-corr)	T	P(unc)	x	y	z
Conjunction	mPFC	32		4.2	< 0.001	12	46	-8
	R parahippocampal gyrus	3		3.82	< 0.001	18	-34	-16
	Superior frontal gyrus	2		3.54	< 0.001	18	26	48
	mPFC	7		3.49	< 0.001	-14	46	-8
	mPFC	1		3.35	< 0.001	8	36	-8
Contrast	Area	Size (k)	P(FEW-corr)	T	P(unc)	x	y	Z
Flavor pleasantness – image pleasantness	R OFC	77		4.76	< 0.001	30	36	-10
	R OFC	16		3.95	< 0.001	12	44	-14
	R Inferior temporal gyrus	27		3.82	< 0.001	38	-12	-28
	L Inferior temporal gyrus	5		3.62	< 0.001	-42	-12	-28
	Posterior cingulate gyrus	2		3.61	< 0.001	14	-14	48
	mOFC	2		3.53	< 0.001	4	28	-6
	L mOFC	1		3.52	< 0.001	-14	44	-18
	L mOFC	2		3.49	< 0.001	-14	30	-20
	R superior frontal gyrus	1		3.41	< 0.001	18	28	46
	L mOFC	3		3.39	< 0.001	-22	38	-10
	midbrain	1		3.38	< 0.001	6	-32	-12
	Cerebellum / Vermis	1		3.33	< 0.001	2	-52	-16
Contrast	Area	Size (k)	P(FEW-corr)	T	P(unc)	x	y	z
Image pleasantness-flavor pleasantness	Anterior Cingulate Gyrus	1166	0.02	5.7	< 0.001	-6	-2	38
			0.073	5.2	< 0.001	-4	22	28
			0.126	4.97	< 0.001	-4	12	32
	R aInsula / operculum	279	0.058	5.29	< 0.001	46	8	-2
	R superior temporal gyrus	207	0.078	5.17	< 0.001	64	-48	16
			0.55	4.25	< 0.001	58	-60	14
	Temporal pole	30	0.082	5.15	< 0.001	46	10	-42
	Superior frontal gyrus	226	0.138	4.94	< 0.001	30	40	44
			0.545	4.26	< 0.001	38	34	40
			0.788	3.96	< 0.001	20	54	34
	L aInsula / operculum	328	0.194	4.79	< 0.001	-54	14	-2
			0.691	4.09	< 0.001	-48	8	-6
			0.731	4.04	< 0.001	-58	6	4
	Precuneus	1075	0.212	4.75	< 0.001	-12	-50	50
			0.399	4.44	< 0.001	6	-32	74
			0.413	4.42	< 0.001	6	-52	64
	L middle frontal gyrus	162	0.239	4.69	< 0.001	-36	38	24
			0.357	4.5	< 0.001	-30	52	20
	L Caudate	92	0.256	4.66	< 0.001	-6	22	2
			0.884	3.82	< 0.001	-14	16	-6
	Superior Temporal Gyrus	68	0.276	4.63	< 0.001	50	-18	-2
	Postcentral Gyrus	17	0.305	4.58	< 0.001	24	-28	54
	Precuneus	226	0.352	4.51	< 0.001	6	-42	6
			0.955	3.65	< 0.001	2	-64	2
	R aInsula	61	0.417	4.42	< 0.001	40	18	8
			0.83	3.91	< 0.001	34	18	14
	R Supramarginal Gyrus	230	0.549	4.25	< 0.001	54	-40	40
			0.645	4.14	< 0.001	60	-48	36
			0.858	3.86	< 0.001	64	-36	28
	L Inferior parietal gyrus	71	0.572	4.23	< 0.001	-44	-50	54
	R thalamus	8	0.578	4.22	< 0.001	20	0	-30
	R hippocampal gyrus	28	0.61	4.18	< 0.001	26	-22	-10
	L Middle Temporal Gyrus	15	0.612	4.18	< 0.001	-50	-48	22
	Precuneus	138	0.647	4.14	0.001	4	-78	42
			0.959	3.63	< 0.001	6	-68	38
			0.976	3.56	< 0.001	16	-84	42
	mPFC	39	0.688	4.09	< 0.001	2	62	14
	L Precentral gyrus	48	0.725	4.05	< 0.001	-40	0	50
	mPFC	143	0.738	4.03	< 0.001	-8	46	34
			0.747	4.02	< 0.001	-4	56	38
	Precuneus	31	0.772	3.99	< 0.001	-10	-74	52
	R Putamen	55	0.773	3.99	< 0.001	20	18	-2
			0.863	3.85	< 0.001	10	22	2
	L Cerebellum	184	0.775	3.98	< 0.001	-40	-56	-30
			0.814	3.93	< 0.001	-42	-48	-28
			0.873	3.84	< 0.001	-42	-70	-32
	Thalamus	30	0.814	3.93	< 0.001	0	-12	12

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R superior frontal gyrus	14	0.825	3.91	< 0.001	32	58	14
Precuneus	61	0.879	3.83	< 0.001	12	-66	18
R inferior temporal gyrus	5	0.891	3.8	< 0.001	34	0	-46
R superior temporal gyrus	27	0.955	3.65	< 0.001	60	-6	2
R lingual gyrus	27	0.965	3.61	< 0.001	16	-88	-18
L middle temporal gyrus	12	0.969	3.59	< 0.001	-56	-20	0
R caudate	5	0.973	3.57	< 0.001	14	10	12
L postcentral gyrus	5	0.975	3.56	0.001	-50	-8	22
L Supramarginal Gyrus	18	0.975	3.56	0.001	-40	-46	38
L parahippocampal gyrus	10	0.978	3.55	0.001	-14	-34	-10
R precentral gyrus	17	0.98	3.54	0.001	56	2	14
R caudate	1	0.982	3.52	0.001	16	-8	18
L thalamus	7	0.984	3.51	0.001	-10	-34	0
R cerebellum	2	0.987	3.48	0.001	46	-46	-32
R precentral gyrus	19	0.988	3.48	0.001	46	4	46
L postcentral gyrus	3	0.991	3.44	0.001	-54	-6	16
R caudate	1	0.992	3.44	0.001	8	20	12
R inferior temporal gyrus	5	0.992	3.44	0.001	48	-50	-24
L precentral gyrus	5	0.992	3.43	0.001	-54	-2	36
R middle temporal gyrus	2	0.994	3.41	0.001	60	-24	-16
L aInsula	2	0.994	3.39	0.001	-26	30	0
L postcentral gyrus	5	0.995	3.39	0.001	-36	-26	54
R cerebellum	3	0.995	3.39	0.001	14	-86	-30
Precuneus	1	0.996	3.37	0.001	-14	-64	34
R thalamus	4	0.996	3.37	0.001	8	-4	2
Cuneus	1	0.996	3.37	0.001	16	-86	38
SMA	1	0.996	3.36	0.001	14	16	56
Anterior Cingulate gyrus	1	0.997	3.34	0.001	6	22	18
L Insula	1	0.997	3.33	0.001	-40	8	12
mPFC	1	0.997	3.32	0.001	2	36	32

Results table from the conventional mass univariate analysis. The conjunction [Flavor pleasantness] & [image pleasantness], and contrasts [flavor pleasantness – image pleasantness] and [image pleasantness – flavor pleasantness] are reported.

Table S3: SL FNTSA Flavor and Image Pleasantness, ICA on flavor task, Constrained ICA on image task

FN	Label	Peak Areas	T max	MNI			Flavor pleasantness*		Image pleasantness*	
				x	y	z	T max	P corr	T max	P corr
1	Gustatory network	L Postcentral gyrus	17.95	-52	-10	32	-2.92	0.984	-2.37	1.000
		R Postcentral gyrus	20.09	54	-6	28				
		L Cerebellum	14.26	-12	-60	-24				
		R Cerebellum	22.39	20	-60	-20				
32	Gustatory network	L ventral Insula	17.25	-42	14	-10	0.92	1.000	-2.56	0.998
		R ventral Insula	28.65	50	10	-10				
84 ⁺	Gustatory network	L aInsula	27.01	-40	4	0	-4.87	0.003	-1.15	1.000
		R aInsula	26.76	42	14	-2				
19	Olfactory network	L Amygdala / uncus / aInsula	17.12	-20	-4	-20	-1.08	1.000	-3.68	0.215
		R Amygdala / uncus / aInsula	22.81	24	-4	-16				
65	Olfactory network	R Olfactory tract	36.71	6	20	-8	2.79	0.996	2.58	0.998
		L Olfactory tract	27.33	-6	20	-10				
28	Auditory	L STG	24.31	-40	-32	14	-0.84	1.000	-2.23	1.000
		R STG	25.67	40	-16	2				
38	Auditory	L aInsula / Operculum	21.97	-44	26	-16	1.37	1.000	-2.70	0.988
67	Auditory	L inferior frontal operculum	15.28	-52	10	8	1.62	1.000	-0.94	1.000
		L STG	14.68	-50	-42	26				
6	Somatomotor	SMA	37.51	0	8	74	-1.32	1.000	2.31	1.000
9	Somatomotor	L postcentral gyrus	27.32	-46	-30	52	-1.58	1.000	-1.97	1.000
		R Cerebellum	22.57	18	-52	-26				
10	Somatomotor	L Paracentral lobule	27.58	-8	-36	68	3.35	0.608	1.09	1.000
		R Paracentral lobule	26.65	8	-36	68				
12	Somatomotor	Bi SMA	34.1	0	30	62	-1.31	1.000	2.45	1.000
29	Somatomotor	SMA	25.57	-4	18	54	4.19	0.053	-1.94	1.000
50	Somatomotor	R Precentral Gyrus	21.34	24	-30	66	-0.90	1.000	-0.93	1.000
		L Precentral Gyrus	19.3	-18	-26	68				
53	Somatomotor	R Postcentral gyrus	19.74	36	-36	52	1.44	1.000	-2.56	0.998
54	Somatomotor	R superior parietal lobule	16.99	12	-40	70	-2.11	1.000	-1.15	1.000
		L superior parietal lobule	18.39	-18	-50	68				
64	Somatomotor	Bi SMA	24.71	2	-4	46	-1.71	1.000	-2.20	1.000
66 ⁺	Somatomotor	L Postcentral gyrus	18.55	-40	-38	48	-2.50	1.000	-4.37	0.019
		R Postcentral gyrus	22.28	40	-34	46				
20	Visual	Lingual gyrus	26.38	6	-78	-4	3.30	0.674	-3.94	0.093
23 ⁺	Visual	L MOG	17.9	-22	-94	-10	2.96	0.974	-4.51	0.011
		R MOG	23.81	20	-96	-8				

37	Visual	L MOG	16.34	-18	-90	-16	-2.83	0.996	3.43	0.420
		R MOG	17.82	26	-90	20				
40	Visual	L MTG	14.68	-54	-46	18	-2.28	1.000	-2.87	0.944
		R MTG	21.89	54	-20	-8				
41	Visual	L Calcarine Gyrus	21.87	-8	-68	12	-1.43	1.000	3.04	0.818
		R Calcarine Gyrus	31.04	8	-68	14				
85 ⁺	Visual	R Lingual Gyrus	29.35	16	-48	-10	1.47	1.000	-4.85	0.000
		L Lingual Gyrus	25.08	-20	-54	-10				
87 ⁺	Visual	Bi Cuneus	21.39	-2	-82	14	-2.38	1.000	-4.26	0.028
7	Subcortical	L Thalamus	45.59	-12	-10	18	-2.10	1.000	2.60	0.998
		R Thalamus	26.74	12	-8	16				
8	Subcortical	Thalamus	34.45	-2	4	12	3.97	0.124	2.15	1.000
13	Subcortical	L Striatum	25.85	-26	-12	-2	-1.21	1.000	-2.42	1.000
		R Striatum	24.65	30	-6	0				
44	Subcortical	R Hypothalamus	22.33	6	-6	0	-0.96	1.000	-1.23	1.000
		L Hypothalamus	18.7	-8	-6	0				
48	Subcortical	L Thalamus (MDN)	23.59	-8	-22	6	1.10	1.000	-2.51	1.000
		R Thalamus (MDN)	19.12	8	-22	6				
		R posterior Insula	21.46	42	-10	6				
56	Subcortical	R Putamen	19.75	12	14	4	-2.32	1.000	3.10	0.766
		L Putamen	20.44	-20	12	4				
73	Subcortical	Bi Hypothalamus	27.62	4	2	-16	-1.89	1.000	-2.94	0.898
34 ⁺	DMN	mOFC	33.88	4	38	14	4.52	0.015	2.63	0.996
45 ⁺	DMN	Bi Precuneus	22.25	4	-50	44	-2.86	0.992	4.24	0.031
49 ⁺	DMN	Bi Precuneus	47.75	6	-40	0	-1.78	1.000	4.86	0.000
57 ⁺	DMN	R Precuneus	20.89	16	-70	44	2.68	1.000	-4.60	0.005
		L Precuneus	22.32	-12	-74	46				
58	DMN	R Angular Gyrus	22.26	56	-54	36	3.19	0.822	2.77	0.971
		L Angular Gyrus	16.33	-54	-58	34				
59	DMN	R Cuneus	29.54	16	-62	20	0.57	1.000	4.00	0.078
		L Cuneus	21.86	-12	-62	16				
60	DMN	Bi medial frontal gyrus	31.09	4	40	28	2.18	1.000	2.87	0.944
68	DMN	Bi PCC	26.8	-10	-10	34	1.33	1.000	2.83	0.957
69	DMN	Bi Precuneus	21.28	2	-46	56	-1.57	1.000	-3.71	0.199
77 ⁺	DMN	Bi PCC	29.09	8	-30	24	1.55	1.000	4.37	0.019
81 ⁺	DMN	Bi ventromedial PFC	20.48	2	52	-10	0.62	1.000	5.14	0.000
		Bi PCC	17.36	-2	-52	20				
82 ⁺	DMN	Bi Precuneus	33.86	-6	-50	36	2.08	1.000	4.28	0.026
83 ⁺	DMN	Bi ventromedial PFC	30.06	-4	30	6	2.29	1.000	5.40	0.000
98 ⁺	DMN	Bi medial frontal gyrus	26.47	-2	48	14	1.96	1.000	4.97	0.000
14 ⁺	Cognitive	L Parahippocampal gyrus /	20.62	-34	-2	-34	-0.98	1.000	-4.19	0.034

	Control	frontal pole								
		R Parahippocampal gyrus / frontal pole	29.23	24	-10	-32				
46 ⁺	Cognitive Control	L Parahippocampal gyrus	29.64	-20	-12	-26	-1.50	1.000	1.24	1.000
		R Parahippocampal gyrus	23.9	26	-10	-24				
47 ⁺	Cognitive Control	R Superior Frontal Gyrus	31.08	22	48	44	3.26	0.732	2.44	1.000
		L Superior Frontal Gyrus	20.42	-18	40	44				
62	Cognitive Control	L middle frontal gyrus	18.29	-34	54	4	2.98	0.968	-2.20	1.000
		L inferior parietal lobule	16.58	-34	-60	48				
70	Cognitive Control	R anterior Insula	24.09	40	20	-10	-1.51	1.000	2.82	0.960
		L anterior Insula	19.3	-34	16	-14				
		Bi ACC	20.49	6	38	18				
74	Cognitive Control	R Temporal pole	23.02	38	6	-30	-1.97	1.000	-3.79	0.153
		R Parahippocampal gyrus	21.38	34	-16	-26				
75 ⁺	Cognitive Control	L middle frontal gyrus	22.56	-52	14	30	2.53	1.000	-5.31	0.000
		R middle frontal gyrus	21.51	50	22	22				
80 ⁺	Cognitive Control	R Parahippocampal gyrus	24.16	22	-18	-14	-1.77	1.000	4.53	0.009
		L Parahippocampal gyrus	19.97	-20	-18	-16				
86	Cognitive Control	L IFG	21.72	52	36	-6	1.23	1.000	-1.28	1.000
		L MTG	14.47	62	-24	-10				
88	Cognitive Control	L Temporal pole	30.75	-36	18	-24	2.50	1.000	-1.18	1.000
		L Parahippocampal gyrus	16.7	-18	-8	-26				
89	Cognitive Control	R ITG	30.65	46	-72	-20	-1.38	1.000	-2.61	0.997
90	Cognitive Control	L Temporal pole	19.63	-42	6	-32	-1.29	1.000	2.79	0.964
92	Cognitive Control	R middle frontal gyrus	28.07	30	52	-8	-1.65	1.000	3.89	0.107
		L middle frontal gyrus	14.22	-32	42	-6				
95	Cognitive Control	Bi ACC	30.8	-4	28	22	-2.45	1.000	2.40	1.000
25	Cerebellum	L Cerebellum	25.71	-10	-50	-60	-0.83	1.000	1.33	1.000
		R Cerebellum	32.41	10	-46	-58				
33	Cerebellum	Bi Cerebellum	36.5	2	-52	-30	-1.42	1.000	-3.70	0.202
35 ⁺	Cerebellum	Bi Cerebellum	26.06	0	-74	-22	-2.73	0.998	-4.60	0.004
43	Cerebellum	Bi Cerebellum	42.22	12	-60	-16	-1.85	1.000	2.52	1.000
51	Cerebellum	R Cerebellum	27.71	16	-72	-48	-1.39	1.000	2.54	0.998
		L Cerebellum	23.06	-18	-62	-48				
61	Cerebellum	Vermis	42.5	-2	-38	-2	-1.99	1.000	3.04	0.811
72	Cerebellum	R Cerebellum	38.61	26	-66	-38	1.22	1.000	3.28	0.583
		L Cerebellum	27.43	-16	-76	-34				
91	Cerebellum	R Cerebellum	23.82	30	-48	-56	-2.71	0.998	3.45	0.404
96	Cerebellum	R Cerebellum	14.05	8	-52	-50	1.12	1.000	2.49	1.000
55	Brainstem/	Bi Periaqueductal grey	25.78	-4	-26	-2	0.72	1.000	-2.00	1.000

	midbrain									
78	Brainstem/ midbrain	Bi Pons	26.12	-4	-20	-36	-2.19	1.000	3.04	0.818
94	Brainstem/ midbrain	Bi Pons	20.66	-12	-34	-44	-1.44	1.000	-2.30	1.000
101	Brainstem/ midbrain	Bi Accessory nucleus	24.02	-2	-34	-64	-1.45	1.000	3.88	0.111

*Relation between the time course of each functional network and stimulus pleasantness ratings. T-values are calculated using linear mixed models and corrected P-values are calculated using permutation maximum statistics (see Methods).

Functional networks related to flavor pleasantness and image pleasantness are highlighted in blue and orange, respectively.

Abbreviations: FN: functional network; Bi: bilateral; aInsula: anterior insula; STG: superior temporal gyrus; SMA: supplementary motor area; MOG: middle occipital gyrus; mOFC: medial orbitofrontal cortex; ACC: anterior cingulate gyrus; PCC: posterior cingulate gyrus; PFC: prefrontal cortex; IFG: inferior frontal gyrus; MTG: middle temporal gyrus; ITG: inferior temporal gyrus.

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1 **Table S4: SL FNTSA Flavor and Image Pleasantness, ICA on image task,**
2 **Constrained ICA on flavor task**
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FN	Label	Peak Areas	T max	MNI			Flavor pleasantness*		Image pleasantness*	
				x	y	z	T max	P corr	T max	P corr
29	Gustatory	L Postcentral gyrus	21.8	-44	-14	32	-0.81	1.000	1.61	1.000
		R Postcentral gyrus	15.33	48	-10	32				
		L Cerebellum	9.33	-12	-60	-20				
		R Cerebellum	12.12	16	-60	-20				
16	Auditory	L inferior frontal operculum	14.63	-52	20	-52	2.53	0.989	1.23	1.000
		L MTG	10.83	-54	-38	-6				
		Bi SMA	14.15	-6	16	62				
50	Auditory	L STG	22.45	-60	-26	12	-0.31	1.000	2.27	0.993
		R STG	23.42	56	-22	12				
1	Somatomotor	Bi SMA	21.05	2	10	44	-1.01	1.000	2.30	0.990
		L Insula	13.01	-42	12	-4				
		R Insula	13.68	44	4	2				
21	Somatomotor	R Precentral Gyrus	18.55	52	-12	48	0.20	1.000	0.03	1.000
		Left Cerebellum	14.45	-22	-58	-52				
25	Somatomotor	Bi SMA	22.31	2	36	58	1.14	1.000	2.89	0.650
38	Somatomotor	L postcentral gyrus	26.02	-46	-30	48	0.77	1.000	0.48	1.000
42	Somatomotor	Bi SMA	27.36	2	-32	52	1.83	1.000	1.96	1.000
3	Visual	Bi Cuneus	15.41	-4	-90	24	1.12	1.000	3.37	0.249
5	Visual	R MOG	18.09	44	-64	-14	1.32	1.000	2.18	0.996
		L MOG	13.17	-40	-86	-2				
24	Visual	R Lingual Gyrus	11.39	-18	-92	-12	1.80	1.000	2.15	0.997
		L Lingual Gyrus	16.69	26	-94	-14				
33	Visual	Bi Calcarine Gyrus	25.05	2	-68	10	1.70	1.000	2.44	0.972
35	Visual	L Fusiform Gyrus	24.24	-22	-54	14	0.65	1.000	1.91	1.000
		R Fusiform Gyrus	19.79	18	-60	-16				
36	Visual	L Calcarine Gyrus	20.72	-8	-46	4	0.56	1.000	2.95	0.593
		R Calcarine Gyrus	18.75	10	-50	2				
47	Visual	R Lingual Gyrus	32.45	6	-42	2	0.25	1.000	4.55	0.003
		L Lingual Gyrus	24.81	-8	-52	2				
51	Visual	Bi Calcarine Gyrus	26.18	2	-78	6	3.02	0.701	2.29	0.992
		Bi Superior colliculi	9.55	6	-32	-6				
6	Subcortical	L Hippocampus	19.16	-26	-18	-14	0.02	1.000	4.47	0.005
		R Hippocampus	15.41	22	22	-12				
26	Subcortical	R Caudate	19.39	16	0	16	0.32	1.000	2.39	0.980
		L Caudate	14.92	-16	8	14				
30	Subcortical	R Amygdala	18.45	24	-2	-20	0.68	1.000	-0.51	1.000

		L Amygdala	16.79	-20	-4	-20				
46	Subcortical	L Thalamus	25.18	-12	0	6	1.34	1.000	2.62	0.886
		R Thalamus	20.76	10	0	6				
2	DMN	R Precuneus	17.52	28	-44	58	-0.92	1.000	1.19	1.000
		L Precuneus	11.21	-26	-50	-58				
7	DMN	Bi mOFC	24.14	-6	42	-14	1.47	1.000	3.54	0.145
		Bi Posterior Cingulate gyrus	16.81	-6	-50	20				
12	DMN	Bi ventromedial PFC	21.87	-8	42	6	1.24	1.000	7.45	0.000
19	DMN	Posterior Cingulate gyrus	26.51	-4	-24	42	0.53	1.000	2.11	0.998
		Bi ventromedial PFC	18.48	0	44	0				
20	DMN	Bi Medial frontal gyrus	22.5	-2	54	40	2.83	0.871	0.70	1.000
31	DMN	Bi Precuneus	17.25	-6	-66	62	1.55	1.000	5.40	0.000
		R Superior Frontal Gyrus	11.27	26	4	60				
		L Superior Frontal Gyrus	7.69	-26	6	60				
44	DMN	R Precuneus	20.56	28	-74	30	2.85	0.861	0.02	1.000
		L Precuneus	13.73	-26	-78	30				
49	DMN	Posterior Cingulate gyrus	28.4	8	-32	24	2.49	0.992	4.48	0.005
		Cuneus	17.39	0	-72	32				
4	Cognitive Control	R aInsula / Operculum	26.17	54	14	2	0.03	1.000	1.08	1.000
		L aInsula / Operculum	21.75	-36	26	-6				
		Bi SMA / ACC	16.11	-2	16	50				
9	Cognitive Control	R Angular Gyrus	23.13	58	-54	32	2.17	1.000	4.75	0.001
		L Angular Gyrus	22.47	-52	-56	34				
14	Cognitive Control	R middle frontal gyrus	18.86	58	14	28	3.11	0.597	-0.73	1.000
		L middle frontal gyrus	21.51	-46	38	8				
15	Cognitive Control	R Supramarginal gyrus / MTG	22.45	60	-44	30	-1.24	1.000	2.01	1.000
		L Supramarginal gyrus / MTG	13.12	-54	-56	8				
		Bi Precuneus	16.13	-8	-46	40				
41	Cognitive Control	R Angular Gyrus	18.53	46	-68	34	3.77	0.103	2.61	0.891
		R middle frontal gyrus	18.33	48	26	34				
48	Cognitive Control	Medial frontal gyrus	21.76	2	52	24	1.64	1.000	4.50	0.005
		L middle frontal gyrus	16.48	-24	50	22				
		R middle frontal gyrus	15.76	28	50	22				
39	Cerebellum	R Cerebellum	24.93	34	-70	-40	0.84	1.000	5.64	0.000
		R Cerebellum	12.19	-32	-74	-30				
8	Brainstem/midbrain	Brainstem	16.74	10	-18	-58	0.44	1.000	2.26	0.993

*Relation between the time course of each functional network and stimulus pleasantness ratings. T-values are calculated using linear mixed models and corrected P-values are calculated using permutation maximum statistics (see Methods).

Functional networks related to flavor pleasantness and image pleasantness are highlighted in blue and orange, respectively.
Abbreviations: FN: functional network; Bi: bilateral; aInsula: anterior insula; STG: superior temporal gyrus; SMA: supplementary motor area; MOG: middle occipital gyrus; mOFC: medial orbitofrontal cortex; ACC: anterior cingulate gyrus; PCC: posterior cingulate gyrus; PFC: prefrontal cortex; IFG: inferior frontal gyrus; MTG: middle temporal gyrus; ITG: inferior temporal gyrus.

Table S4: SL FNTSA Rating vs. baseline, ICA on Flavor task, Constrained ICA on image task

FN	Label	Peak Areas	T max	MNI			Rating in Flavor Task		Rating in image Task	
				x	y	z	T max	P corr	T max	P corr
67	Auditory	L inferior frontal operculum	15.28	-52	10	8	5.57	<0.001	15.03	<0.001
		L STG	14.68	-50	-42	26				
6	Somatomotor	SMA	37.51	0	8	74	5.94	<0.001	6.68	<0.001
9	Somatomotor	L postcentral gyrus	27.32	-46	-30	52	10.34	<0.001	15.73	<0.001
		R Cerebellum	22.57	18	-52	-26				
10	Somatomotor	L Paracentral lobule	27.58	-8	-36	68	3.57	0.026	5.01	<0.001
		R Paracentral lobule	26.65	8	-36	68				
12	Somatomotor	Bi SMA	34.1	0	30	62	8.58	<0.001	11.05	<0.001
54	Somatomotor	R superior parietal lobule	16.99	12	-40	70	5.52	<0.001	3.71	0.03
		L superior parietal lobule	18.39	-18	-50	68				
64	Somatomotor	Bi SMA	24.71	2	-4	46	6.24	<0.001	8.39	<0.001
37	Visual	L MOG	16.34	-18	-90	-16	9.98	<0.001	3.89	0.017
		R MOG	17.82	26	-90	20				
7	Subcortical	L Thalamus	45.59	-12	-10	18	5.39	<0.001	5.47	<0.001
		R Thalamus	26.74	12	-8	16				
57 ⁺	DMN	R Precuneus	20.89	16	-70	44	18.22	<0.001	16.55	<0.001
		L Precuneus	22.32	-12	-74	46				
69	DMN	Bi Precuneus	21.28	2	-46	56	17.26	<0.001	7.51	<0.001
75 ⁺	Cognitive Control	L middle frontal gyrus	22.56	-52	14	30	4.94	<0.001	3.95	0.012
		R middle frontal gyrus	21.51	50	22	22				
92	Cognitive Control	R middle frontal gyrus	28.07	30	52	-8	5.98	<0.001	20.42	<0.001
		L middle frontal gyrus	14.22	-32	42	-6				
94	Brainstem/midbrain	Bi Pons	20.66	-12	-34	-44	3.70	0.02	3.93	0.015

Table S5: SL FNTSA rating vs. baseline, ICA on image task, Constrained ICA on flavor task

FN	Label	Peak Areas	T max	MNI			Rating in flavor Task		Rating in image Task	
				x	y	z	T max	P corr	T max	P corr
25	Somatomotor	SMA	22.31	2	36	58	8.55	< 0.001	13.53	< 0.001
38	Somatomotor	L postcentral gyrus	26.02	-46	-30	48	9.45	< 0.001	15.22	< 0.001
42	Somatomotor	SMA	27.36	2	-32	52	4.14	0.001	4.35	< 0.001
47	Visual	R Lingual Gyrus	32.45	6	-42	2	7.33	< 0.001	4.75	< 0.001
		L Lingual Gyrus	24.81	-8	-52	2				
46	Subcortical	L Thalamus	25.18	-12	0	6	6.78	< 0.001	4.66	< 0.001
		R Thalamus	20.76	10	0	6				
44	DMN	R Precuneus	20.56	28	-74	30	18.04	< 0.001	14.99	< 0.001
		L Precuneus	13.73	-26	-78	30				
49	DMN	Posterior Cingulate gyrus	28.4	8	-32	24	5.23	< 0.001	8.85	< 0.001
		Cuneus	17.39	0	-72	32				
14	Cognitive Control	R middle frontal gyrus	18.86	58	14	28	4.73	< 0.001	4.89	< 0.001
		L middle frontal gyrus	21.51	-46	38	8				
48	Cognitive Control	Medial frontal gyrus	21.76	2	52	24	5.79	< 0.001	12.75	< 0.001
		L middle frontal gyrus	16.48	-24	50	22				
		R middle frontal gyrus	15.76	28	50	22				
39	Cerebellum	R Cerebellum	24.93	34	-70	-40	6.87	< 0.001	7.57	< 0.001
		R Cerebellum	12.19	-32	-74	-30				